Authentication Context for the OASIS Security Assertion Markup Language (SAML) V2.0

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Abstract:
This specification defines a syntax for the definition of authentication context declarations and an initial list of authentication context classes for use with SAML.

Status:
This is a last-call working draft produced by the Security Services Technical Committee. **See the Revision History for details of changes made in this revision.**

Comments on this last-call draft are solicited by **2 August 2004** so that the TC can subsequently prepare an OASIS Committee Draft. Committee members should submit comments and potential errata to the security-services@lists.oasis-open.org list. Others should submit them by filling in the form at http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/comments/form.php?wg_abbrev=security. The committee will publish vetted errata on the Security Services TC web page (http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/security/).

For information on whether any patents have been disclosed that may be essential to implementing this specification, and any offers of patent licensing terms, please refer to the Intellectual Property Rights web page for the Security Services TC (http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/security/ipr.php).

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1 Introduction

This specification defines a syntax for the definition of authentication context declarations and an initial list of OASIS SSTC authentication context classes.

1.1 Authentication Context Concepts

If a service provider is to rely on the authentication of a Principal by an authentication authority (or more generally of another provider by an authentication authority), the service provider may require information additional to the assertion itself in order to assess the level of confidence they can place in that assertion. This specification defines an XML Schema for the creation of Authentication Context declarations - XML documents that allow the authentication authority to provide to the service provider this additional information. Additionally, this specification defines a number of Authentication Context classes; categories into which many Authentication Context declarations will fall, thereby simplifying their interpretation.

The OASIS Security Assertion Markup Language does not prescribe a single technology, protocol, or policy for the processes by which authentication authorities issue identities to Principals and by which those Principals subsequently authenticate themselves to the authentication authority. Different authentication authorities will choose different technologies, follow different processes, and be bound by different legal obligations with respect to how they authenticate Principals.

The choices that an authentication authority makes here will be driven in large part by the requirements of the service providers with which the authentication authority has affiliated. These requirements themselves will be determined by the nature of the service (that is, the sensitivity of any information exchanged, the associated financial value, the service providers' risk tolerance, etc.) that the service provider will be providing to the Principal.

Consequently, for anything other than trivial services, if the service provider is to place sufficient confidence in the authentication assertions it receives from an authentication authority, it will be necessary for the service provider to know which technologies, protocols, and processes were used or followed for the original authentication mechanism on which the authentication assertion is based. Armed with this information and trusting the origin of the actual assertion, the service provider will be better able to make an informed entitlements decision regarding what services the subject of the authentication assertion should be allowed to access.

Authentication context is defined as the information, additional to the authentication assertion itself, that the service provider may require before it makes an entitlements decision with respect to an authentication assertion. Such context may include, *but is not limited to*, the actual authentication method used (see the SAML assertions and protocols specification [SAMLCore] for more information).

1.2 Notation and Terminology

This section specifies the notations, namespaces and and terminology used throughout this specification. This specification uses schema documents conforming to W3C XML Schema [XMLSchema] and normative text to describe the syntax and semantics of XML-encoded messages.

1.2.1 Notational Conventions

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in RFC 2119.

These keywords are thus capitalized when used to unambiguously specify requirements over protocol and application features and behavior that affect the interoperability and security of implementations. When these words are not capitalized, they are meant in their natural-language sense.

```
Listings of XML schemas appear like this.
```

1.2.2 Namespaces

Conventional XML namespace prefixes are used throughout the listings in this specification to stand for their respective namespaces as follows, whether or not a namespace declaration is present in the example:

Prefix	XML Namespace	Comments
`ac:`	urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac	This is the namespace defined in this specification.
`xs:`	http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema	
`xsi:`	http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance	

This specification uses the following typographical conventions in text: `<AuthnContextElement>`, `<ns:ForeignElement>`, `XMLAttribute`, **Datatype**, `OtherKeyword`.

2 Authentication Context Declaration

If a relying party is to rely on the authentication of another entity by an authentication authority, the relying party may require information additional to the authentication itself to allow it to put the authentication into a risk-management context. This information could include:

- What were the initial user identification mechanisms (for example, face-to-face, online, shared secret).
- What are the mechanisms for minimizing compromise of credentials (for example, credential renewal frequency, client-side key generation).
- What are the mechanisms for storing and protecting credentials (for example, smartcard, password rules).
- What was the authentication mechanism or method (for example, password, certificate-based SSL).

The variations and permutations in the characteristics listed above guarantee that not all authentication assertions will be the same with respect to the confidence that a relying party can place in it; a particular authentication assertion will be characterized by the values for each of these (and other) variables.

A SAML authentication authority will deliver to a relying party the additional authentication context information in the form of an Authentication Context Declaration, an XML document either inserted directly or referenced within the `<AuthnResponse>` message that the authentication authority returns to the relying party.

SAML requesters are able to request that an authentication comply with a specified authentication context, by identifying that context in an authentication request. A requester may also specify that an authentication must be conducted with an authentication context that *exceeds* some stated value (for some agreed definition of "exceeds").See the SAML assertions and protocols specification [SAMLCore] for more information.

2.1 Data Model

A particular SSTC authentication context declaration will capture the characteristics of the processes, procedures, and mechanisms by which the authentication verified the subject before issuing an identity, protects the secrets on which subsequent authentications are based, and the mechanisms used for this authentication. These characteristics are categorized in the Authentication Context schema as follows:

- Identification - Characteristics that describe the processes and mechanism the authentication authority uses to initially create an association between a subject and the identity (or name) by which the subject will be known.
- Technical Protection - Characteristics that describe how the "secret" (the knowledge or possession of which allows the subject to authenticate to the authentication authority) is kept secure.
- Operational Protection - Characteristics that describe procedural security controls employed by the authentication authority (for example, security audits, records archival).
- Authentication Method - Characteristics that define the mechanisms by which the subject of the issued assertion authenticates to the authentication authority (for example, a password versus a smartcard).
- Governing Agreements - Characteristics that describe the legal framework (e.g. liability constraints and contractual obligations) underlying the authentication event and/or its associated technical authentication infrastructure.

2.2 Extensibility

The Authentication Context Declaration schema has well-defined extensibility points through the `<Extension>` element. Authentication authorities can use this element to insert additional authentication context details for the SAML assertions they issue (assuming that the consuming relying party will be able to understand these extensions). These additional elements MUST be in a separate XML Namespace to that of the base Authentication Context Declaration schema.

2.3 Processing Rules

Additional processing rules for authentication context declarations are specified in the SAML assertions and protocols specification [SAMLCore].

2.4 Schema

This section lists the complete Authentication Context XML Schema.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xs:schema targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac">

  <xs:element name="AuthenticationContextDeclaration"
    type="AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        A particular assertion on an identity
        provider's part with respect to the authentication
        context associated with an authentication assertion.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="Identification" type="IdentificationType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Refers to those characteristics that describe the
        processes and mechanisms
        the Authentication Authority uses to initially create
        an association between a Principal
        and the identity (or name) by which the Principal will
        be known
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="PhysicalVerification">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that identification has been
        performed in a physical
        face-to-face meeting with the principal and not in an
        online manner.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:attribute name="credentialLevel">
        <xs:simpleType>
          <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
```

```
            <xs:enumeration value="primary"/>
            <xs:enumeration value="secondary"/>
          </xs:restriction>
        </xs:simpleType>
      </xs:attribute>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="WrittenConsent">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="TechnicalProtection"
    type="TechnicalProtectionBaseType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Refers to those characterstics that describe how the
        'secret' (the knowledge or possession
        of which allows the Principal to authenticate to the
        Authentication Authority) is kept secure
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="SecretKeyProtection"
    type="SecretKeyProtectionType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates the types and strengths of
        facilities
        of a UA used to protect a shared secret key from
        unauthorized access and/or use.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="PrivateKeyProtection"
    type="PrivateKeyProtectionType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates the types and strengths of
        facilities
        of a UA used to protect a private key from
        unauthorized access and/or use.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="KeyActivation" type="KeyActivationType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>The actions that must be performed
        before the private key can be used. </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="KeySharing" type="KeySharingType">
```

```
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>Whether or not the private key is shared
        with the certificate authority.</xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="KeyStorage" type="KeyStorageType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        In which medium is the key stored.
        memory - the key is stored in memory.
        smartcard - the key is stored in a smartcard.
        token - the key is stored in a hardware token.
        MobileDevice - the key is stored in a mobile device.
        MobileAuthCard - the key is stored in a mobile
        authentication card.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="SubscriberLineNumber">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="UserSuffix">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="Password" type="PasswordType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that a password (or passphrase)
        has been used to
        authenticate the Principal to a remote system.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="ActivationPin" type="ActivationPinType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that a Pin (Personal
        Identification Number) has been used to authenticate the
Principal to
        some local system in order to activate a key.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="Token" type="TokenType">
    <xs:annotation>
```

```
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that a hardware or software
        token is used
        as a method of identifying the Principal.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="TimeSyncToken" type="TimeSyncTokenType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that a time synchronization
        token is used to identify the Principal. hardware -
        the time synchonization
        token has been implemented in hardware. software - the
        time synchronization
        token has been implemented in software. SeedLength -
        the length, in bits, of the
        random seed used in the time synchronization token.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="Smartcard">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that a smartcard is used to
        identity the Principal.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="Length" type="LengthType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates the minimum and/or maximum
        ASCII length of the password which is enforced (by the UA
or the
        IdP). In other words, this is the minimum and/or maximum
number of
        ASCII characters required to represent a valid password.
        min - the minimum number of ASCII characters required
        in a valid password, as enforced by the UA or the IdP.
        max - the maximum number of ASCII characters required
        in a valid password, as enforced by the UA or the IdP.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="ActivationLimit" type="ActivationLimitType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates the length of time for which an
        PIN-based authentication is valid.
      </xs:documentation>
```

```
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="Generation">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Indicates whether the password was chosen by the
        Principal or auto-supplied by the Authentication
Authority.
        principalchosen - the Principal is allowed to choose
        the value of the password. This is true even if
        the initial password is chosen at random by the UA or
        the IdP and the Principal is then free to change
        the password.
        automatic - the password is chosen by the UA or the
        IdP to be cryptographically strong in some sense,
        or to satisfy certain password rules, and that the
        Principal is not free to change it or to choose a new
password.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>

    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:attribute name="mechanism" use="required">
        <xs:simpleType>
          <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
            <xs:enumeration value="principalchosen"/>
            <xs:enumeration value="automatic"/>
          </xs:restriction>
        </xs:simpleType>
      </xs:attribute>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="AuthenticationMethod"
    type="AuthnMethodBaseType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Refers to those characteristics that define the
        mechanisms by which the Principal authenticates to the
Authentication
        Authority.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
    type="PrincipalAuthenticationMechanismType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        The method that a Principal employs to perform
        authentication to local system components.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="AuthenticatorBaseType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        The method applied to validate a principal's
        authentication across a network
```

```
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="PreviousSession">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Indicates that the Principal has been strongly
        authenticated in a previous session during which the IdP
has set a
        cookie in the UA. During the present session the
Principal has only
        been authenticated by the UA returning the cookie to the
IdP.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="ResumeSession">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Rather like PreviousSession but using stronger
        security. A secret that was established in a previous
session with
        the Authentication Authority has been cached by the local
system and
        is now re-used (e.g. a Master Secret is used to derive
new session
        keys in TLS, SSL, WTLS).
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="ZeroKnowledge">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that the Principal has been
        authenticated by a zero knowledge technique as specified
in ISO/IEC
        9798-5.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
```

```
  <xs:element name="SharedSecretChallengeResponse"
type="SharedSecretChallengeResponseType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SharedSecretChallengeResponseType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that the Principal has been
        authenticated by a challenge-response protocol utilizing
shared secret
        keys and symmetric cryptography.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
        maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:sequence>
    <xs:attribute name="method" type="xs:anyURI" use="optional"/>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="DigSig" type="PublicKeyType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that the Principal has been
        authenticated by a mechanism which involves the Principal
computing a
        digital signature over at least challenge data provided
by the IdP.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="AsymmetricDecryption" type="PublicKeyType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        The local system has a private key but it is used
        in decryption mode, rather than signature mode. For
example, the
        Authentication Authority generates a secret and encrypts
it using the
        local system's public key: the local system then proves
it has
        decrypted the secret.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="AsymmetricKeyAgreement" type="PublicKeyType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        The local system has a private key and uses it for
        shared secret key agreement with the Authentication
Authority (e.g.
        via Diffie Helman).
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:complexType name="PublicKeyType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
```

```
        maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:sequence>
    <xs:attribute name="keyValidation" use="optional"/>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="IPAddress">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that the Principal has been
        authenticated through connection from a particular IP
address.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="SharedSecretDynamicPlaintext"
type="SharedSecretDynamicPlaintextType"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      The local system and Authentication Authority
      share a secret key. The local system uses this to encrypt a
      randomised string to pass to the Authentication Authority.
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="SharedSecretDynamicPlaintextType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
        maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:sequence>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
    type="AuthenticatorTransportProtocolType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        The protocol across which Authenticator information is
        transferred to an Authentication Authority verifier.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="HTTP">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that the Authenticator has been
        transmitted using bare HTTP utilizing no additional
security
        protocols.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
```

```
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="IPSec">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that the Authenticator has been
        transmitted using a transport mechanism protected by an
IPSEC session.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
  <xs:element name="WTLS">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that the Authenticator has been
        transmitted using a transport mechanism protected by a
WTLS session.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
  <xs:element name="MobileNetworkNoEncryption">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that the Authenticator has been
        transmitted solely across a mobile network using no
additional
        security mechanism.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
  <xs:element name="MobileNetworkRadioEncryption">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
  <xs:element name="MobileNetworkEndToEndEncryption">
    <xs:complexType>
```

```
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="SSL">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that the Authenticator has been
        transmitted using a transport mechnanism protected by an
SSL or TLS
        session.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="PSTN">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="ISDN">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="ADSL">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="OperationalProtection"
    type="OperationalProtectionType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Refers to those characteristics that describe
        procedural security controls employed by the
Authentication Authority.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>
```

```
  <xs:element name="SecurityAudit" type="SecurityAuditType"/>

  <xs:element name="SwitchAudit">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="DeactivationCallCenter">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="GoverningAgreements"
    type="GoverningAgreementsType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Provides a mechanism for linking to external (likely
        human readable) documents in which additional business
agreements,
        (e.g. liability constraints, obligations, etc) can be
placed.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:element name="GoverningAgreementRef"
    type="GoverningAgreementRefType"/>

  <xs:element name="AuthenticatingAuthority"
    type="AuthenticatingAuthorityType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        The Authority that originally authenticated the
        Principal.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>

  <xs:complexType name="IdentificationType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element ref="PhysicalVerification" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="WrittenConsent" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
        maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:sequence>
    <xs:attribute name="nym">
      <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
          This attribute indicates whether or not the
          Identification mechanisms allow the actions of the
Principal to be
          linked to an actual end user.
```

```
        </xs:documentation>
      </xs:annotation>
      <xs:simpleType>
        <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
          <xs:enumeration value="anonymity"/>
          <xs:enumeration value="verinymity"/>
          <xs:enumeration value="pseudonymity"/>
        </xs:restriction>
      </xs:simpleType>
    </xs:attribute>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:complexType name="GoverningAgreementsType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element ref="GoverningAgreementRef"
        maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:sequence>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:complexType name="GoverningAgreementRefType">
    <xs:attribute name="governingAgreementRef" type="xs:anyURI"
      use="required"/>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatingAuthorityType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element ref="GoverningAgreements"/>
    </xs:sequence>
    <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:anyURI" use="required"/>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatorTransportProtocolType">
    <xs:choice>
      <xs:element ref="HTTP"/>
      <xs:element ref="SSL"/>
      <xs:element ref="MobileNetworkNoEncryption"/>
      <xs:element ref="MobileNetworkRadioEncryption"/>
      <xs:element ref="MobileNetworkEndToEndEncryption"/>
      <xs:element ref="WTLS"/>
      <xs:element ref="IPSec"/>
      <xs:element ref="PSTN"/>
      <xs:element ref="ISDN"/>
      <xs:element ref="ADSL"/>
      <xs:element ref="Extension" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:choice>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:complexType name="PrincipalAuthenticationMechanismType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:choice>
        <xs:element ref="Password"/>
        <xs:element ref="Token"/>
        <xs:element ref="Smartcard"/>
        <xs:element ref="ActivationPin"/>
        <xs:element ref="Extension" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:choice>
    </xs:sequence>
    <xs:attribute name="preauth" type="xs:integer"
use="optional"/>
  </xs:complexType>

```

```
  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodBaseType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element ref="PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
        minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="Authenticator" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
        minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
        maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:sequence>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element ref="Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="AuthenticationMethod" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
        maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
        maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:sequence>
    <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:complexType name="TechnicalProtectionBaseType">
    <xs:choice>
      <xs:element ref="PrivateKeyProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="SecretKeyProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
        maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:choice>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:complexType name="OperationalProtectionType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element ref="SecurityAudit" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="DeactivationCallCenter" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
        maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:sequence>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatorBaseType">
    <xs:choice>
      <xs:element ref="PreviousSession"/>
      <xs:element ref="ResumeSession"/>
      <xs:element ref="DigSig"/>
      <xs:element ref="Password"/>
      <xs:element ref="ZeroKnowledge"/>
      <xs:element ref="SharedSecretChallengeResponse"/>
      <xs:element ref="SharedSecretDynamicPlaintext"/>
      <xs:element ref="IPAddress"/>
      <xs:element ref="AsymmetricDecryption"/>
      <xs:element ref="AsymmetricKeyAgreement"/>
      <xs:element ref="SubscriberLineNumber"/>
      <xs:element ref="UserSuffix"/>
      <xs:element ref="Extension" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:choice>
```

```
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:complexType name="KeyActivationType">
    <xs:choice>
      <xs:element ref="ActivationPin"/>
      <xs:element ref="Extension" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:choice>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:complexType name="KeySharingType">
    <xs:attribute name="sharing" type="xs:boolean"
      use="required"/>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:complexType name="PrivateKeyProtectionType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element ref="KeyActivation" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="KeyStorage" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="KeySharing" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
        maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:sequence>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:complexType name="PasswordType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element ref="Length" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="Alphabet" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="Generation" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
        maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:sequence>
    <xs:attribute name="ExternalVerification" type="xs:anyURI"
use="optional"/>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="RestrictedPassword"
type="RestrictedPasswordType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="RestrictedPasswordType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="PasswordType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="RestrictedLength" minOccurs="1"/>
          <xs:element ref="Generation" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ExternalVerification"
type="xs:anyURI" use="optional"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="RestrictedLength"
type="RestrictedLengthType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="RestrictedLengthType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="LengthType">
        <xs:attribute name="min" use="required">
```

```
          <xs:simpleType>
            <xs:restriction base="xs:integer">
              <xs:minInclusive value="3"/>
            </xs:restriction>
          </xs:simpleType>
        </xs:attribute>
        <xs:attribute name="max" type="xs:integer"
use="optional"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:complexType name="ActivationPinType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element ref="Length" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="Alphabet" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="Generation" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="ActivationLimit" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
        maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:sequence>
  </xs:complexType>
  <xs:element name="Alphabet" type="AlphabetType"/>
  <xs:complexType name="AlphabetType">
    <xs:attribute name="requiredChars" type="xs:string"
      use="required"/>
    <xs:attribute name="excludedChars" type="xs:string"
      use="optional"/>
    <xs:attribute name="case" type="xs:string" use="optional"/>
  </xs:complexType>
  <xs:complexType name="TokenType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element ref="TimeSyncToken"/>
      <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
        maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:sequence>
  </xs:complexType>
  <xs:complexType name="TimeSyncTokenType">
    <xs:attribute name="DeviceType" use="required">
      <xs:simpleType>
        <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
          <xs:enumeration value="hardware"/>
          <xs:enumeration value="software"/>
        </xs:restriction>
      </xs:simpleType>
    </xs:attribute>
    <xs:attribute name="SeedLength" type="xs:integer"
      use="required"/>
    <xs:attribute name="DeviceInHand" use="required">
      <xs:simpleType>
        <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
          <xs:enumeration value="true"/>
          <xs:enumeration value="false"/>
        </xs:restriction>
      </xs:simpleType>
    </xs:attribute>
  </xs:complexType>
  <xs:complexType name="ActivationLimitType">
    <xs:choice>
      <xs:element ref="ActivationLimitDuration"/>
      <xs:element ref="ActivationLimitUsages"/>
```

```
      <xs:element ref="ActivationLimitSession"/>
    </xs:choice>
  </xs:complexType>
  <xs:element name="ActivationLimitDuration"
    type="ActivationLimitDurationType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that the Key Activation Limit is
        defined as a specific duration of time.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>
  <xs:element name="ActivationLimitUsages"
    type="ActivationLimitUsagesType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that the Key Activation Limit is
        defined as a number of usages.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>
  <xs:element name="ActivationLimitSession"
    type="ActivationLimitSessionType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        This element indicates that the Key Activation Limit is
        the session.
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>
  <xs:complexType name="ActivationLimitDurationType">
    <xs:attribute name="duration" type="xs:duration"
      use="required"/>
  </xs:complexType>
  <xs:complexType name="ActivationLimitUsagesType">
    <xs:attribute name="number" type="xs:integer"
      use="required"/>
  </xs:complexType>
  <xs:complexType name="ActivationLimitSessionType"/>
  <xs:complexType name="LengthType">
    <xs:attribute name="min" type="xs:integer" use="required"/>
    <xs:attribute name="max" type="xs:integer" use="optional"/>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:complexType name="KeyStorageType">
    <xs:attribute name="medium" use="required">
      <xs:simpleType>
        <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
          <xs:enumeration value="memory"/>
          <xs:enumeration value="smartcard"/>
          <xs:enumeration value="token"/>
          <xs:enumeration value="MobileDevice"/>
          <xs:enumeration value="MobileAuthCard"/>
        </xs:restriction>
      </xs:simpleType>
    </xs:attribute>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:complexType name="SecretKeyProtectionType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element ref="KeyActivation" minOccurs="0"/>
```

```
      <xs:element ref="KeyStorage" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="Extension" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:sequence>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:complexType name="SecurityAuditType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element ref="SwitchAudit" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element ref="Extension" minOccurs="0"
        maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:sequence>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Extension" type="ExtensionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="ExtensionType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:any namespace="##other" processContents="lax"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:sequence>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3 Authentication Context Classes

The number of permutations of the different authentication context characteristics ensure that there are a theoretically infinite number of unique authentication contexts. The implication is that in theory any particular relying party would be expected to be able to parse arbitrary authentication context declarations and, more importantly, to analyze the declaration in order to assess the 'quality' of the associated authentication assertion. Making such an assessment is non-trivial.

Fortunately, an optimization is possible. While theoretically infinite, in practice many authentication contexts will fall into categories - these categories determined by industry practices and technology. For instance, many B2C Web browser authentication contexts will be (partially) defined by the Principal authenticating to the authentication authority through the presentation of a password over an SSL protected session. In the enterprise world, certificate-based authentication will be more common. Of course, the full authentication context is not limited to the specifics of how the Principal authenticated. Nevertheless, the authentication method is often the most *visible* characteristic and as such, can serve as a useful classifer for a class of related authentication contexts.

The OASIS SSTC normalizes this concept through the definition of a number of *Authentication Context Classes*. Each class will define a proper subset of the full set of authentication contexts. Classes have been chosen as representative of the current practices and technologies for authentication technologies. Classes will provide identity and service providers a convenient shorthand when referring to authentication context issues. For instance, an authentication authority, may include with the complete authentication context declaration it provides to a service provider an assertion that the authentication context also belongs to one of the SSTC defined authentication classes. For some service providers, this assertion will be sufficient detail for it to be able to assign an appropriate level of confidence to the associated authentication assertion. Other service providers might prefer to examine the complete authentication context declaration itself. Likewise, the ability to refer to an authentication context class rather than being required to list the complete details of a specific authentication content will simplify how the service provider expresses its desires and/or requirements to an authentication authority.

3.1 Advantages of Authentication Context Classes

The introduction of the additional layer of classes and the definition of an initial list of representative and flexible classes are expected to:

- Make it easier for the authentication authority and service provider to come to an agreement on what are acceptable authentication contexts by giving them a framework for discussion.
- Make it easier for service providers to indicate their preferences when requesting a step-up authentication assertion from an authentication authority.
- Simplify for service providers the burden of processing authentication context declarations by giving them the option of being satisfied by the associated class.
- Protect service providers from impact of new authentication technologies.
- Make it easier for authentication authorities to publish their authentication capabilities, for example, through WSDL.

3.2 Processing Rules

Further processing rules for authentication context classes are described in the SAML assertions and protocols specification [SAMLCore].

3.3 Extensibility

As does the core Authentication Context Declaration schema, the separate Authentication Context Classes schemas allow the <Extension> element in certain locations of the tree structure. In general, where the <Extension> element occurred as a child of a <Choice> element, this option was removed in creating the appropriate class schema definition as an extension of the base type. When the <Extension> element occurred as an optional child of a <Sequence> element, the <Extension> element was allowed to remain in addition to any required elements.

Consequently, authentication context declarations can include the <Extension> element (with additional elements in different namespaces) and still conform to authentication context class schemas (if they meet the other requirements of the schema of course)

The Authentication Context Class schemas extend (as restrictions) appropriate type definitions in the core Authentication Context Declaration schema. As an extension point, the Authentication Context Classes schemas themselves can be extended - their type definitions serving as base types in some other schema (potentially defined by some community wishing a more tightly defined authentication context class). To prevent logical inconsistencies, any such extensions can only further constrain the type definitions of the core Authentication Context Declaration schema. To enforce this constraint, the Authentication Context Class schemas are defined with the finalDefault="extension" attribute on the <schema> element to prevent this type of extension derivation.

Additional authentication context classes MAY be developed by groups other than the SSTC. OASIS members may wish to document and submit them for consideration by the SSTC in a future version of the specification, and other groups may simply wish to inform the committee of their work. Please refer to the SSTC web site for further details.

Guidelines for the specification of new context classes are as follows:

- Specify a URI that uniquely identifies the context class.
- Provide contact information for the author of the class.
- Provide a textual description of the circumstances under which this class should be used.
- Provide a valid XML schema [XMLSchema] document implementing the class

Authors of new classes are encouraged to review those classes defined within this specification in order to guide their work.

3.4 Schemas

The SSTC-defined authentication context classes are listed in the following subsections. The classes are listed in alphabetical order; no other ranking is implied by the order of classes. Classes are uniquely identified by URIs with the following initial stem:

```
urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes
```

The class schemas are defined as extension by restriction of parts of the the base Authentication Context schema. XML instances that validate against a given authentication context class schema are said to *conform* to that authentication context class.

3.4.1 Internet Protocol

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:InternetProtocol

The Internet Protocol class is identified when a Principal is authenticated through the use of a provided IP address.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

```
<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:InternetProtocol"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:InternetProtocol"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:InternetProtocol
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="InternetProtocolType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="InternetProtocolType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:IPAddress"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.2 InternetProtocolPassword

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:InternetProtocolPassword

The Internet Protocol Password class is identified when a Principal is authenticated through the use of a provided IP address, in addition to username/password.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:InternetProtocolP
assword"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:InternetProtocolPassword"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:InternetProtocolPassword
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="InternetProtocolType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="InternetProtocolType">
    <xs:complexContent>
```

```
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:IPAddress"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Password"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.3 Kerberos

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Kerberos

This class is defined for use when the Principal has authenticated using a password to a local authentication authority, in order to acquire a Kerberos ticket. That Kerberos ticket is then used for subsequent network authentication.

> **Note:** It is possible for the authentication authority to indicate (via this context class) any pre-authentication method used by the Kerberos Key Distribution Center [RFC1510] in authenticating the Principal. How the authentication authority obtains this information is outside of the scope of this specification, but it is strongly recommended that a trusted method be deployed to pass the pre-authentication type and any other Kerberos related context details to the authentication authority.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Kerberos"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Kerberos"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Kerberos
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

```

```
  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMechanism"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMechanism" type="PasswordAuthnMechanismType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="PasswordAuthnMechanismType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanismType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:choice>
            <xs:element ref="ac:RestrictedPassword"/>
          </xs:choice>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="preauth" type="xs:integer" use="optional"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="SharedSecretType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SharedSecretType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="SharedSecretChallengeResponse"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="SharedSecretChallengeResponse"
type="ChallengeResponseType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="ChallengeResponseType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:SharedSecretChallengeResponseType">
        <xs:attribute name="method"
fixed="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:kerberos"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

An example of an XML instance conforming to this class schema is as follows:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

    <AuthnContextDeclaration
        xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
        xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
        xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Kerberos">

        <AuthnMethod>
```

```
            <PasswordAuthnMechanism preauth="0">

                <ac:Password/>

            <PasswordAuthnMechanism>

            <Authenticator>

                <SharedSecretChallengeResponse
method="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:kerberos"/>

            </Authenticator>

        </AuthnMethod>

    </AuthnContextDeclaration>
```

3.4.4 MobileOneFactorUnregistered

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:MobileOneFactorUnregistered

Reflects no mobile customer registration procedures and an authentication of the mobile device without requiring explict end-user interaction. Again, this context authenticates only the device and never the user, it is useful when services other than the mobile operator want to add a secure device authentication to their authentication process.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:MobileOneFactorUn
registered"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:MobileOneFactorUnregister
ed"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:MobileOneFactorUnregistered
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>
```

```
  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="AuthenticatorType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatorType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:DigSig"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:ZeroKnowledge"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SharedSecretChallengeResponse"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SharedSecretDynamicPlaintext"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AsymmetricDecryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AsymmetricKeyAgreement"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
type="SecureTransportType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SecureTransportType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocolType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SSL"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:MobileNetworkRadioEncryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:MobileNetworkEndToEndEncryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:WTLS"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="OperationalProtection"
type="OperationalProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="OperationalProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="OperationalProtectionType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SecurityAudit"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:DeactivationCallCenter"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>
```

```
  <xs:element name="TechnicalProtection" type="TechnicalProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="TechnicalProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:TechnicalProtectionBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="PrivateKeyProtection"/>
          <xs:element ref="SecretKeyProtection"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="PrivateKeyProtection"
type="PrivateKeyProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="PrivateKeyProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:PrivateKeyProtectionType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="KeyStorage"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="SecretKeyProtection" type="SecretKeyProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SecretKeyProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:SecretKeyProtectionType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="KeyStorage"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="KeyStorage" type="KeyStorageType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="KeyStorageType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:KeyStorageType">
        <xs:attribute name="medium" use="required">
          <xs:simpleType>
            <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
              <xs:enumeration value="MobileDevice"/>
              <xs:enumeration value="MobileAuthCard"/>
              <xs:enumeration value="smartcard"/>
            </xs:restriction>
          </xs:simpleType>
        </xs:attribute>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="SecurityAudit" type="SecurityAuditType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SecurityAuditType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:SecurityAuditType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SwitchAudit"/>
```

```
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Identification" type="IdentificationType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="IdentificationType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:IdentificationType">
        <xs:attribute name="nym">
          <xs:simpleType>
            <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
              <xs:enumeration value="anonymity"/>
              <xs:enumeration value="pseudonymity"/>
            </xs:restriction>
          </xs:simpleType>
        </xs:attribute>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.5 MobileTwoFactorUnregistered

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:MobileTwoFactorUnregistered

Reflects no mobile customer registration procedures and a two-factor based authentication, such as secure device and user PIN. This context class is useful when a service other than the mobile operator wants to link their customer ID to a mobile supplied two-factor authentication service by capturing mobile phone data at enrollment.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:MobileTwoFactorUn
registered"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:MobileTwoFactorUnregister
ed"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:MobileTwoFactorUnregistered
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
```

```
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="AuthenticatorType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatorType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:DigSig"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:ZeroKnowledge"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SharedSecretChallengeResponse"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SharedSecretDynamicPlaintext"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AsymmetricDecryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AsymmetricKeyAgreement"/>
          <xs:sequence>
            <xs:element ref="ac:Password" minOccurs="1"/>
            <xs:choice>
              <xs:element ref="ac:SharedSecretDynamicPlaintext"/>
              <xs:element ref="ac:SharedSecretChallengeResponse"/>
            </xs:choice>
            <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          </xs:sequence>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
type="SecureTransportType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SecureTransportType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocolType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SSL"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:MobileNetworkNoEncryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:MobileNetworkRadioEncryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:MobileNetworkEndToEndEncryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:WTLS"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>
```

```
  <xs:element name="OperationalProtection"
type="OperationalProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="OperationalProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="OperationalProtectionType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SecurityAudit"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:DeactivationCallCenter"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="TechnicalProtection" type="TechnicalProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="TechnicalProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:TechnicalProtectionBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="PrivateKeyProtection"/>
          <xs:element ref="SecretKeyProtection"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="PrivateKeyProtection"
type="PrivateKeyProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="PrivateKeyProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:PrivateKeyProtectionType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="KeyActivation"/>
          <xs:element ref="KeyStorage"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="SecretKeyProtection" type="SecretKeyProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SecretKeyProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:SecretKeyProtectionType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="KeyActivation"/>
          <xs:element ref="KeyStorage"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="KeyActivation" type="KeyActivationType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="KeyActivationType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:KeyActivationType">
        <xs:sequence>
```

```
          <xs:element ref="ac:ActivationPin"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="KeyStorage" type="KeyStorageType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="KeyStorageType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:KeyStorageType">
        <xs:attribute name="medium" use="required">
          <xs:simpleType>
            <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
              <xs:enumeration value="MobileDevice"/>
              <xs:enumeration value="MobileAuthCard"/>
              <xs:enumeration value="smartcard"/>
            </xs:restriction>
          </xs:simpleType>
        </xs:attribute>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="SecurityAudit" type="SecurityAuditType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SecurityAuditType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:SecurityAuditType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SwitchAudit"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Identification" type="IdentificationType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="IdentificationType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:IdentificationType">
        <xs:attribute name="nym">
          <xs:simpleType>
            <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
              <xs:enumeration value="anonymity"/>
              <xs:enumeration value="pseudonymity"/>
            </xs:restriction>
          </xs:simpleType>
        </xs:attribute>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.6 MobileOneFactorContract

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:MobileOneFactorContract

Reflects mobile contract customer registration procedures and a single factor authentication. For example, a digital signing device with tamper resistant memory for key storage, such as the mobile MSISDN, but no required PIN or biometric for real-time user authentication.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:MobileOneFactorCo
ntract"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:MobileOneFactorContract"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:MobileOneFactorContract
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="AuthenticatorType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatorType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:DigSig"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:ZeroKnowledge"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SharedSecretChallengeResponse"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SharedSecretDynamicPlaintext"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AsymmetricDecryption"/>
```

```
          <xs:element ref="ac:AsymmetricKeyAgreement"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
type="SecureTransportType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SecureTransportType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocolType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SSL"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:MobileNetworkNoEncryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:MobileNetworkRadioEncryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:MobileNetworkEndToEndEncryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:WTLS"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="OperationalProtection"
type="OperationalProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="OperationalProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="OperationalProtectionType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SecurityAudit"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:DeactivationCallCenter"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="TechnicalProtection" type="TechnicalProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="TechnicalProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:TechnicalProtectionBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="PrivateKeyProtection"/>
          <xs:element ref="SecretKeyProtection"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="PrivateKeyProtection"
type="PrivateKeyProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="PrivateKeyProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:PrivateKeyProtectionType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="KeyStorage"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>
```

```
  <xs:element name="SecretKeyProtection" type="SecretKeyProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SecretKeyProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:SecretKeyProtectionType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="KeyStorage"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="KeyStorage" type="KeyStorageType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="KeyStorageType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:KeyStorageType">
        <xs:attribute name="medium" use="required">
          <xs:simpleType>
            <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
              <xs:enumeration value="MobileDevice"/>
              <xs:enumeration value="MobileAuthCard"/>
              <xs:enumeration value="smartcard"/>
            </xs:restriction>
          </xs:simpleType>
        </xs:attribute>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="SecurityAudit" type="SecurityAuditType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SecurityAuditType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:SecurityAuditType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SwitchAudit"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Identification" type="IdentificationType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="IdentificationType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:IdentificationType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PhysicalVerification"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:WrittenConsent"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="nym">
          <xs:simpleType>
            <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
              <xs:enumeration value="anonymity"/>
              <xs:enumeration value="verinymity"/>
              <xs:enumeration value="pseudonymity"/>
            </xs:restriction>
          </xs:simpleType>
        </xs:attribute>
```

```
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.7 MobileTwoFactorContract

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:MobileTwoFactorContract

Reflects mobile contract customer registration procedures and a two-factor based authentication. For example, a digital signing device with tamper resistant memory for key storage, such as a GSM SIM, that requires explicit proof of user identity and intent, such as a PIN or biometric.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:MobileTwoFactorCo
ntract"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:MobileTwoFactorContract"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:MobileTwoFactorContract
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
```

```
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="AuthenticatorType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatorType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:DigSig"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:ZeroKnowledge"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SharedSecretChallengeResponse"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SharedSecretDynamicPlaintext"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AsymmetricDecryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AsymmetricKeyAgreement"/>
          <xs:sequence>
            <xs:element ref="ac:Password" minOccurs="1"/>
            <xs:choice>
              <xs:element ref="ac:SharedSecretDynamicPlaintext"/>
              <xs:element ref="ac:SharedSecretChallengeResponse"/>
            </xs:choice>
            <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          </xs:sequence>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
type="SecureTransportType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SecureTransportType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocolType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SSL"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:MobileNetworkNoEncryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:MobileNetworkRadioEncryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:MobileNetworkEndToEndEncryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:WTLS"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="OperationalProtection"
type="OperationalProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="OperationalProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="OperationalProtectionType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SecurityAudit"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:DeactivationCallCenter"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="TechnicalProtection" type="TechnicalProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="TechnicalProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:TechnicalProtectionBaseType">
```

```
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="PrivateKeyProtection"/>
          <xs:element ref="SecretKeyProtection"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="PrivateKeyProtection"
type="PrivateKeyProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="PrivateKeyProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:PrivateKeyProtectionType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="KeyActivation"/>
          <xs:element ref="KeyStorage"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="SecretKeyProtection" type="SecretKeyProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SecretKeyProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:SecretKeyProtectionType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="KeyActivation"/>
          <xs:element ref="KeyStorage"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="KeyActivation" type="KeyActivationType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="KeyActivationType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:KeyActivationType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:ActivationPin"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="KeyStorage" type="KeyStorageType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="KeyStorageType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:KeyStorageType">
        <xs:attribute name="medium" use="required">
          <xs:simpleType>
            <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
              <xs:enumeration value="MobileDevice"/>
              <xs:enumeration value="MobileAuthCard"/>
              <xs:enumeration value="smartcard"/>
            </xs:restriction>
          </xs:simpleType>
        </xs:attribute>
```

```
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="SecurityAudit" type="SecurityAuditType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SecurityAuditType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:SecurityAuditType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SwitchAudit"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Identification" type="IdentificationType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="IdentificationType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:IdentificationType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PhysicalVerification"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:WrittenConsent"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="nym">
          <xs:simpleType>
            <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
              <xs:enumeration value="anonymity"/>
              <xs:enumeration value="verinymity"/>
              <xs:enumeration value="pseudonymity"/>
            </xs:restriction>
          </xs:simpleType>
        </xs:attribute>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.8 Password

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:MobileTwoFactorContract

The Password class is identified when a Principal authenticates to an authentication authority through the presentation of a password over an unprotected HTTP session.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Password"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Password"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
```

```
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Password
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="AuthenticatorType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatorType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:RestrictedPassword"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

Following is an example of an XML instance that conforms to the context class schema:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

    <AuthenticationContextDeclaration
        xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
        xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
        xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Password">

        <AuthnMethod>
            <Authenticator>

                <ac:RestrictedPassword>
```

```
                    <ac:RestrictedLength min="4"/>
                </ac:RestrictedPassword>

            </Authenticator>
        </AuthnMethod>

    </AuthenticationContextDeclaration>
```

3.4.9 PasswordProtectedTransport

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:PasswordProtectedTransport

The PasswordProtectedTransport class is identified when a Principal authenticates to an authentication authority through the presentation of a password over a protected session.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:PasswordProtected
Transport"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:PasswordProtectedTranspor
t"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:PasswordProtectedTransport
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
```

```
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="AuthenticatorType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatorType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:RestrictedPassword"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
type="SecureTransportType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SecureTransportType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocolType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SSL"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:MobileNetworkRadioEncryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:MobileNetworkEndToEndEncryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:WTLS"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:IPSec"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.10 PreviousSession

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:PreviousSession

The PreviousSession class is identified when a Principal had authenticated to an authentication authority at some point in the past using any authentication context supported by that authentication authority. Consequently, a subsequent authentication event that the authentication authority will assert to the service provider may be significantly separated in time from the Principals current resource access request.

The context for the previously authenticated session is explicitly not included in this context class because the user has not authenticated during this session, and so the mechanism that the user employed to authenticate in a previous session should not be used as part of a decision on whether to now allow access to a resource.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:PreviousSession"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:PreviousSession"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:PreviousSession
    </xs:documentation>
```

```
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="PreviousSessionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="PreviousSessionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PreviousSession"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.11 Public Key – X.509

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:X509

The X509 context class indicates that the Principal authenticated by means of a digital signature where the key was validated as part of an X.509 Public Key Infrastructure.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:X509"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
```

```
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:X509"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:X509
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority"
minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMechanism"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMechanism"
type="PasswordAuthnMechanismType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="PasswordAuthnMechanismType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction
base="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanismType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:choice>
            <xs:element ref="ac:RestrictedPassword"/>
          </xs:choice>
```

```
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="preauth" type="xs:integer"
use="optional"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="AuthenticatorType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatorType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="DigSig"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="DigSig" type="DigSigType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="DigSigType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:PublicKeyType">
        <xs:attribute name="keyValidation"
fixed="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:X509"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.12 Public Key – PGP

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:PGP

The PGP context class indicates that the Principal authenticated by means of a digital signature where the key was validated as part of a PGP Public Key Infrastructure.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:PGP"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:PGP"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:PGP
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
```

```
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority"
minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMechanism"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMechanism"
type="PasswordAuthnMechanismType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="PasswordAuthnMechanismType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction
base="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanismType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:choice>
            <xs:element ref="ac:RestrictedPassword"/>
          </xs:choice>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="preauth" type="xs:integer"
use="optional"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="AuthenticatorType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatorType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="DigSig"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
```

```
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="DigSig" type="DigSigType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="DigSigType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:PublicKeyType">
        <xs:attribute name="keyValidation"
fixed="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:PGP"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.13 Public Key – SPKI

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:SPKI

The SPKI context class indicates that the Principal authenticated by means of a digital signature where the key was validated via an SPKI Infrastructure.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:SPKI"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:SPKI"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:SPKI
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority"
minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>
```

```
  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMechanism"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMechanism"
type="PasswordAuthnMechanismType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="PasswordAuthnMechanismType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction
base="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanismType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:choice>
            <xs:element ref="ac:RestrictedPassword"/>
          </xs:choice>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="preauth" type="xs:integer"
use="optional"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="AuthenticatorType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatorType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="DigSig"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="DigSig" type="DigSigType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="DigSigType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:PublicKeyType">
        <xs:attribute name="keyValidation"
fixed="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:SPKI"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.14 Public Key - XML Digital Signature

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:XMLDSig

This context class indicates that the Principal authenticated by means of a digital signature according to the processing rules specified in the XML Digital Signature specification [XMLSig].

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:XMLDSig"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:XMLDSig"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:XMLDSig
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority"
minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMechanism"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
```

```
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMechanism"
type="PasswordAuthnMechanismType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="PasswordAuthnMechanismType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction
base="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanismType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:choice>
            <xs:element ref="ac:RestrictedPassword"/>
          </xs:choice>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="preauth" type="xs:integer"
use="optional"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="AuthenticatorType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatorType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="DigSig"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="DigSig" type="DigSigType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="DigSigType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:PublicKeyType">
        <xs:attribute name="keyValidation"
fixed="urn:ietf:rfc:3075"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.15 Smartcard

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Smartcard

The Smartcard class is identified when a Principal authenticates to an authentication authority using a smartcard.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Smartcard"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Smartcard"
  finalDefault="extension">

```

```
  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Smartcard
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMechanism"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMechanism" type="SmartcardAuthnMechanismType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SmartcardAuthnMechanismType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanismType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:choice>
            <xs:element ref="ac:Smartcard"/>
          </xs:choice>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.16 SmartcardPKI

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:SmartcardPKI

The SmartcardPKI class is identified when a Principal authenticates to an authentication authority through

a two-factor authentication mechanism using a smartcard with enclosed private key and a PIN.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:SmartcardPKI"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:SmartcardPKI"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac" schemaLocation="sstc-saml-
schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:SmartcardPKI
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="TechnicalProtection"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMechanism"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="TechnicalProtection" type="TechnicalProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="TechnicalProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:TechnicalProtectionBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:choice>
            <xs:element ref="PrivateKeyProtection"/>
            <xs:element ref="ac:SecretKeyProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
            <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
              maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          </xs:choice>
        </xs:sequence>
```

```
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMechanism" type="SmartcardAuthnMechanismType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SmartcardAuthnMechanismType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanismType">
        <xs:sequence>
            <xs:element ref="ac:ActivationPin"/>
            <xs:element ref="ac:Smartcard"/>
            <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="SmartCardPKIAuthenticatorType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SmartCardPKIAuthenticatorType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AsymmetricDecryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AsymmetricKeyAgreement"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:DigSig"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="PrivateKeyProtection" type="PrivateKeyProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="PrivateKeyProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:PrivateKeyProtectionType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="KeyActivation"/>
          <xs:element ref="KeyStorage"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="KeyActivation" type="KeyActivationType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="KeyActivationType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:KeyActivationType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:ActivationPin"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="KeyStorage" type="KeyStorageType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="KeyStorageType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:KeyStorageType">
        <xs:attribute name="medium" use="required">
          <xs:simpleType>
            <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
              <xs:enumeration value="smartcard"/>
```

```
            </xs:restriction>
          </xs:simpleType>
        </xs:attribute>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.17 SoftwarePKI

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:SoftwarePKI

The Software-PKI class is identified when a Principal uses an X.509 certificate stored in software to authenticate to the authentication authority.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:SoftwarePKI"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:SoftwarePKI"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:SoftwarePKI
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="TechnicalProtection"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMechanism"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
```

```
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="TechnicalProtection" type="TechnicalProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="TechnicalProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:TechnicalProtectionBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:choice>
            <xs:element ref="PrivateKeyProtection"/>
            <xs:element ref="ac:SecretKeyProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
            <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
              maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          </xs:choice>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMechanism" type="SmartcardAuthnMechanismType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SmartcardAuthnMechanismType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanismType">
        <xs:sequence>
            <xs:element ref="ac:ActivationPin"/>
            <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="SmartCardPKIAuthenticatorType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SmartCardPKIAuthenticatorType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AsymmetricDecryption"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AsymmetricKeyAgreement"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:DigSig"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="PrivateKeyProtection"
type="PrivateKeyProtectionType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="PrivateKeyProtectionType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:PrivateKeyProtectionType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="KeyActivation"/>
          <xs:element ref="KeyStorage"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="KeyActivation" type="KeyActivationType"/>
```

```
  <xs:complexType name="KeyActivationType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:KeyActivationType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:ActivationPin"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="KeyStorage" type="KeyStorageType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="KeyStorageType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:KeyStorageType">
        <xs:attribute name="medium" use="required">
          <xs:simpleType>
            <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
              <xs:enumeration value="memory"/>
            </xs:restriction>
          </xs:simpleType>
        </xs:attribute>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.18 Telephony

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Telephony

This class is used to indicate that the Principal authenticated via the provision of a fixed-line telephone number, transported via a telephony protocol such as ADSL.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Telephony"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Telephony"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Telephony
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
```

```
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="AuthenticatorType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatorType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SubscriberLineNumber"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
type="TransportType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="TransportType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocolType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PSTN"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:ISDN"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:ADSL"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.19 Telephony ("Nomadic")

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:NomadTelephony

Indicates that the Principal is "roaming" (perhaps using a phone card) and authenticates via the means of the line number, a user suffix, and a password element.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:NomadTelephony"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:NomadTelephony"
```

```
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:NomadTelephony
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="AuthenticatorType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatorType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SubscriberLineNumber"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:UserSuffix"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Password"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
type="TransportType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="TransportType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocolType">
```

```
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PSTN"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:ISDN"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:ADSL"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.20 Telephony (Personalized)

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:PersonalTelephony

This class is used to indicate that the Principal authenticated via the provision of a fixed-line telephone number and a user suffix, transported via a telephony protocol such as ADSL.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:PersonalizedTelep
hony"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:PersonalizedTelephony"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:PersonalizedTelephony
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"/>
```

```
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="AuthenticatorType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatorType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SubscriberLineNumber"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:UserSuffix"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
type="TransportType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="TransportType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocolType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PSTN"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:ISDN"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:ADSL"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.21 Telephony (Authenticated)

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:AuthenticatedTelephony

Indicates that the Principal authenticated via the means of the line number, a user suffix, and a password element.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:AuthenticatedTele
phony"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:AuthenticatedTelephony"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:AuthenticatedTelephony
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
```

```
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="AuthenticatorType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatorType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SubscriberLineNumber"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:UserSuffix"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Password"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
type="TransportType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="TransportType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocolType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:PSTN"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:ISDN"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:ADSL"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.22 Secure Remote Password

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:SecureRemotePassword

The Secure Remote Password class is indicated when the authentication was performed by means of Secure Remote Password as specified in [RFC2945].

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:SecureRem
otePassword"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:SecureRemotePassw
ord"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:SecureRemotePassword
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority"
minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
```

```
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
type="PasswordAuthnMechanismType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="PasswordAuthnMechanismType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction
base="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanismType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:choice>
            <xs:element ref="ac:RestrictedPassword"/>
          </xs:choice>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="SharedSecretType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="SharedSecretType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="SharedSecretChallengeResponse"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="SharedSecretChallengeResponse"
type="ChallengeResponseType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="ChallengeResponseType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:SharedSecretChallengeResponseType">
        <xs:attribute name="method" fixed="urn:ietf:rfc:2945"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.23 SSL/TLS Certificate-Based Client Authentication

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:TLSClient

This class indicates that the Principal authenticated by means of a client certificate, secured with the SSL/TLS transport.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:TLSClient"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:TLSClient"
  finalDefault="extension">

```

```
  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:TLSClient
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority"
minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMechanism"/>
          <xs:element ref="Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMechanism"
type="PasswordAuthnMechanismType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="PasswordAuthnMechanismType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction
base="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanismType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:choice>
            <xs:element ref="ac:RestrictedPassword"/>
          </xs:choice>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="preauth" type="xs:integer"
use="optional"/>
```

```
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Authenticator" type="AuthenticatorType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthenticatorType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthenticatorBaseType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="DigSig"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="DigSig" type="DigSigType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="DigSigType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:PublicKeyType">
        <xs:attribute name="keyValidation"
fixed="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:X509"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
type="ProtectedProtocolType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="ProtectedProtocolType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction
base="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocolType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="ac:SSL"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:WTLS"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.24 TimeSyncToken

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:TimeSyncToken

The TimeSyncToken class is identified when a Principal authenticates through a time synchronization token.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema
targetNamespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:TimeSyncToken"
  xmlns:ac="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:TimeSyncToken"
  finalDefault="extension">

  <xs:import namespace="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac"
schemaLocation="sstc-saml-schema-authn-context-1.0.xsd"/>
```

```
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:TimeSyncToken
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnContextDeclaration">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnContextDeclarationBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Identification" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:TechnicalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:OperationalProtection" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="AuthnMethod"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:GoverningAgreements" minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatingAuthority" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
        <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID"/>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="AuthnMethod" type="AuthnMethodType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="AuthnMethodType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:AuthnMethodBaseType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Authenticator"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:AuthenticatorTransportProtocol"
            minOccurs="0"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
            maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="PrincipalAuthenticationMechanism"
type="TimeSyncMechType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="TimeSyncMechType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:PrincipalAuthenticationMechanismType">
        <xs:choice>
          <xs:element ref="Token"/>
        </xs:choice>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="Token" type="TokenType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="TokenType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:TokenType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="TimeSyncToken"/>
          <xs:element ref="ac:Extension" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
```

```
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

  <xs:element name="TimeSyncToken" type="TimeSyncTokenType"/>

  <xs:complexType name="TimeSyncTokenType">
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:restriction base="ac:TimeSyncTokenType">

        <xs:attribute name="DeviceType" use="required">
          <xs:simpleType>
            <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
              <xs:enumeration value="hardware"/>
            </xs:restriction>
          </xs:simpleType>
        </xs:attribute>

        <xs:attribute name="SeedLength" use="required">
          <xs:simpleType>
            <xs:restriction base="xs:integer">
              <xs:minInclusive value="64"/>
            </xs:restriction>
          </xs:simpleType>
        </xs:attribute>

        <xs:attribute name="DeviceInHand" use="required">
          <xs:simpleType>
            <xs:restriction base="xs:NMTOKEN">
              <xs:enumeration value="true"/>
            </xs:restriction>
          </xs:simpleType>
        </xs:attribute>
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

3.4.25 Unspecified

URI: urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:unspecified

The Unspecified class indicates that the authentication was performed by unspecified means.

4 References

[RFC1510] TBS

[RFC2119] eds. (March 1997). "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels," RFC 2119.," http://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt.

[RFC2945] TBS

[SAMLCore] Maler, E. et al., “Assertions and Protocol for the OASIS Security Assertion Markup Language (SAML) v2.0”, Committee Draft.

[XMLSchema] TBS

[XMLSig] TBS

5 Acknowledgments

The following individuals were members of the committee during the development of this specification:

TBS

6 Revision History

Rev	Date	By Whom	What
01	26 Jan 2004	John Kemp	Initial version
02	1 Feb 2004	John Kemp	Updated formatting, namespaces
03	18 Feb 2004	John Kemp	Added a note about authentication method, more formatting and namespace updates.
05	1 May 2004	John Kemp	Implemented SAML Authentication Methods as AC classes
06	25 Jun 2004	John Kemp	Developed schema-centric approach; revised text on creating new authentication context classes; Changed TimeSyncToken class to allow SeedLength >= 64
07	13 Jul 2004	Eve Maler	Cleanup to prepare for publication as a last-call working draft.

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